

USER GUIDE



This document is intended for users of the e-Curia application wishing to exchange procedural documents electronically with the Registries of the Courts that constitute the Court of Justice of the European Union.

Version 2



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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 PREREQUISITE

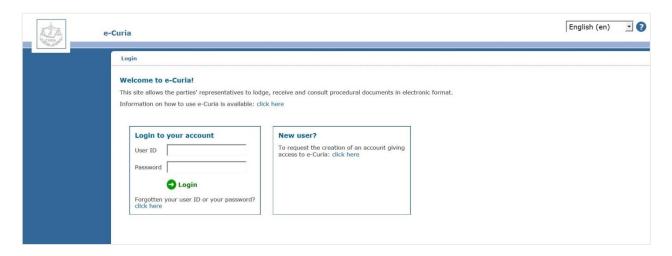
The prerequisites for access to e-Curia are an internet connection and a valid email address.

In order to make full use of e-Curia, you must have a user account provided or validated by the Court of Justice of the European Union. This account will enable you to:

- lodge and receive procedural documents electronically;
- consult the history of actions performed;
- manage your personal details (email address, password, etc.);
- register one or more assistants.

Features specific to the General Court: In urgent situations, you may open an account on a provisional basis in order to lodge procedural documents with the General Court only. The account will have to be validated in accordance with the procedure set out below. The provisional opening of an account does not enable you to register one or more assistants. That functionality will become available once the account has been validated by the General Court.

e-Curia is accessible via the internet at: https://curia.europa.eu/e-Curia



1.2 How to report a problem

If there is a problem, you can contact our help desk using the contact form available in e-Curia.



2 MAIN FUNCTIONALITIES

2.1 REQUEST TO OPEN AN ACCOUNT

2.1.1 Obtaining an account

The procedure for opening an account varies depending on whether the user follows the standard procedure or the special procedure.

The standard procedure enables an account to be opened in order for procedural documents to be exchanged with the Court of Justice or the General Court. It is available to a party's representative ('representative' account), or, in the context of a request for a preliminary ruling, to a person acting on behalf of a court or tribunal of a Member State, or of a non-member State, which is authorised to refer a request for a preliminary ruling ('court' account) or to a person authorised, under national procedural rules, to be self-represented or to represent a party before the referring court or tribunal ('authorised person' account). It will take several days to process the request and you will be informed by email of its progress.

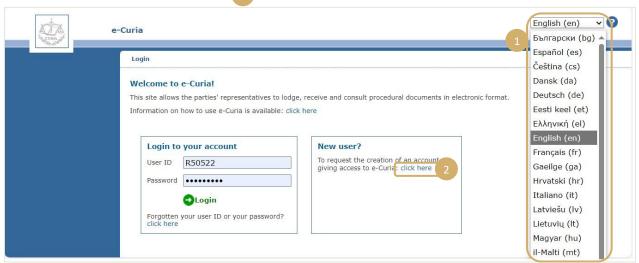
The special procedure is intended for urgent situations and enables an account to be opened provisionally in order for procedural documents to be lodged with the General Court only.

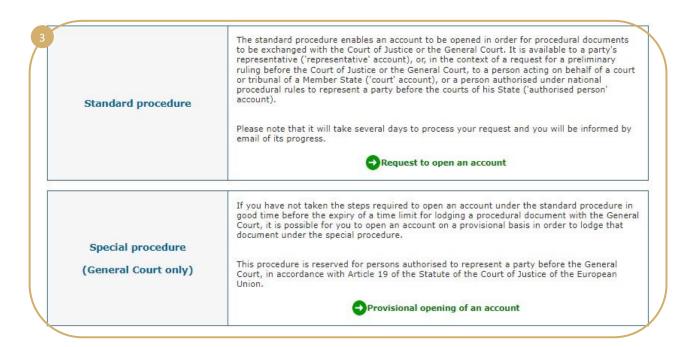
| | Standard procedure (Request to open an account) | | Special procedure (Provisional opening of an account for immediate lodging of procedural documents) | |
|---|---|---------------|---|---------------|
| Court | Court of Justice | General Court | Court of Justice | General Court |
| Representative: - Lawyer - Agent - University teacher | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| Person who does not have the status of agent or lawyer but who, under national procedural rules, is nevertheless authorised to be self-represented or to represent a party before the referring court or tribunal in preliminary ruling proceedings | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| Person acting on behalf of a court or tribunal of a Member State, or of a non-member State, which is authorised to refer a request for a preliminary ruling | Yes | Yes | No | No |

Summary table of the accounts through which procedural documents may be lodged with a court of the Court of Justice of the European Union using the standard procedure or the special procedure



- On the main page, select the display language required.
 - Then click on the link 'click here'.
- Follow the instructions displayed.

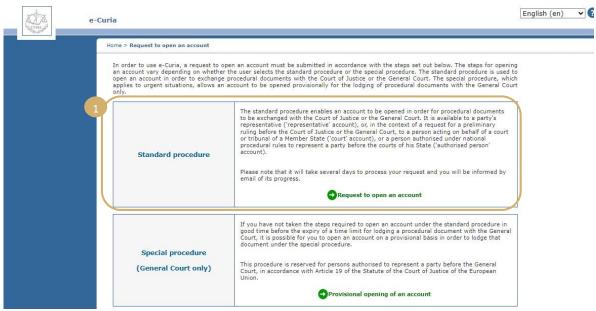






2.1.2 STANDARD PROCEDURE 1

Click on the button Next step

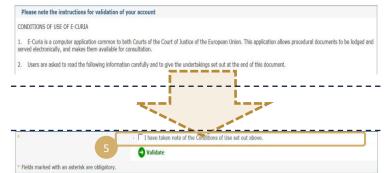


Under the standard procedure, you can ask for an account to be created.

Click on the button Request to open an account 'Request to open an account'. You must provide full details of your identity. 2 C University teache Persons acting on behalf of a national Novt et Fields marked with an asterisk are obligatory. Click on the button ONext step . You must provide full details of your contact information. national dialling code) (international dialling code) Next step Click on the button ONext step . must provide the additional Have you previously represented a party before the F c yes European Union Courts? If so, please state the Court or Courts concerned information, if necessary. 4 Any comments (examples of cases) Next step



 Please take note of the Conditions of Use of e-Curia.



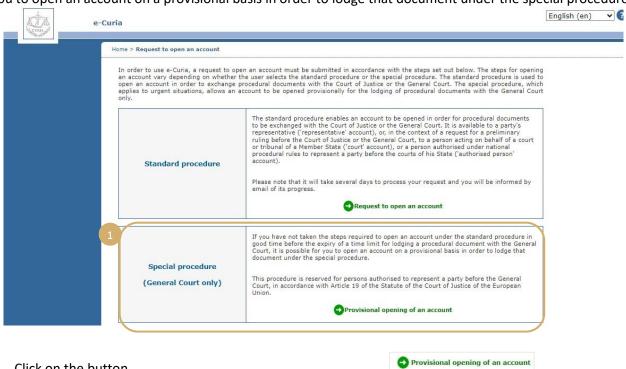
- Select the check box once you have taken note of the Conditions of Use.
- Validate your request by clicking on the button.
 - Once all the information has been entered, a pre-filled account request form will be sent to you by email.
 - This form must be completed, dated, signed and then physically delivered or sent, electronically
 or by post, to the Registry of the Court of Justice or the Registry of the General Court, together
 with the necessary supporting documents.
 - Any request for access will be subject to checks by the Registries. The request for access will not immediately result in the opening of a user account, which can take several days. If your request is approved, a login user ID and temporary password will be sent to you by separate emails.



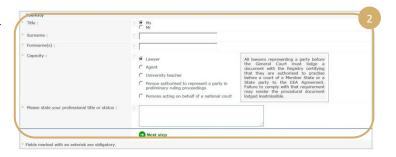


2.1.3 SPECIAL PROCEDURE (GENERAL COURT ONLY)

If you have not taken the steps required to open an account under the standard procedure in good time before the expiry of a time limit for lodging a procedural document with the General Court, it is possible for you to open an account on a provisional basis in order to lodge that document under the special procedure.



- Click on the button'Provisional opening of an account'.
- You must provide full details of your identity.
- You must provide full details of your contact information.
- You must provide the additional information, if necessary.
- Click on the button Next step

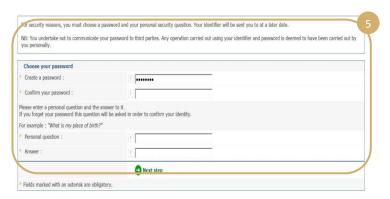


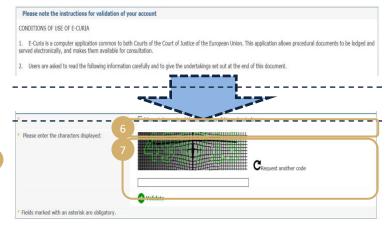






- Please choose your password, enter a personal question and provide the answer.
- Click on the button Next step
- Please take note of the Conditions of Use of e-Curia.
- Select the check box once you have taken note of the Conditions of Use.
- Please enter the characters displayed.
- Validate your request → Validate .





- Once all the information has been entered, you will receive an email in your inbox, containing a link that will enable you to activate your account. You will have 24 hours to do so.
- After activating your account, you will be able to log in to e-Curia and lodge your procedural document with the Registry of the General Court. The document must be lodged within 48 hours of the activation of your account and, in any event, before expiry of the time limit for lodging the procedural document in question. If no document is lodged within 48 hours of the activation of your account, the account will be cancelled automatically.
- Θ
- After lodging your procedural document, you will be able to access the e-Curia account request form. This form must be dated, signed and sent to the Registry of the General Court, together with the necessary supporting documents. If the form, duly completed, dated, signed and accompanied by the necessary supporting documents, does not reach the Registry of the General Court within 10 days of the date on which the procedural document was lodged via e-Curia, the General Court will declare the procedural document lodged via e-Curia to be inadmissible. That time limit cannot be extended and the extension on account of distance provided for in Article 60 of the Rules of Procedure of the General Court does not apply.



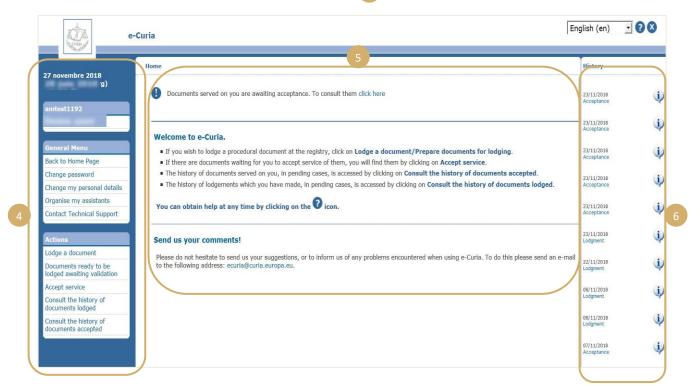
2.2 LOGGING IN TO E-CURIA

To log in to e-Curia:

- Enter the login user ID.
- Enter the password. 2
- Click on or press 'Enter' on the keyboard.



- If you have opened an account using the standard procedure, you will be asked to change your original password the first time you log in to e-Curia.
- You will then find yourself on the e-Curia home page.
- This consists of a menu
 4 a central panel
 5 and a history of the 10 most recent actions, provided they have been performed within the last 30 days.



It is strongly recommended that whenever you have finished using e-Curia, you log off either by clicking on Logoff in the menu on the left side of the screen or by clicking on the Streen button in the top right corner of the screen.

2.3 LODGING PROCEDURAL DOCUMENTS

2.3.1 Lodging a document

- Before lodging a procedural document, the various files making up the document to be lodged should be prepared on your computer.
- ①
- Files must be in Portable Document Format (PDF) (image plus text) and no file may exceed 30 MB.
- It is possible to lodge up to 50 files of annexes.

The procedural document must comply with the rules of procedure in force in the court with which the document is lodged.

The texts governing procedure can be consulted on the Curia site (https://curia.europa.eu).

Practical guidance:

- Each file must include clear wording identifying the document lodged (Procedural document, Annexes Part 1, Annexes Part 2, Covering letter, etc).
- The procedural document does not have to bear a handwritten signature. You are advised to create the PDF file by saving the document in that format directly from your word-processing software. Digitisation of a printed document should be avoided, if at all possible.
- The procedural document must include the schedule of annexes.



The annexes must be contained in one or more separate files that are distinct from the file containing the procedural document. A file may contain several annexes and there is therefore no need to create one file per annex. In that case, it is recommended that you create a bookmark for each annex in the PDF file.

A bookmark is a reference that is added to the PDF file and makes it easier to navigate to a specific part of the document. Bookmarks can be created automatically by most PDF-generating tools on the basis of the internal structure of an office document (table of contents) or on the basis of the filename when assembling several files in a single PDF document.

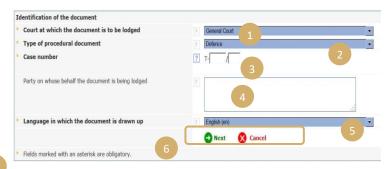
To lodge a procedural document:

- In the 'Actions' menu
- Click on the link 'Lodge a document'.





- Select the court with which the document is to be lodged, if your account gives you the option of doing so.
- Select the type of procedural document from the dropdown list.
- If the document is being lodged in a pending case, enter the case number.
 - In joined cases, you only need to provide one number for all the joined cases.

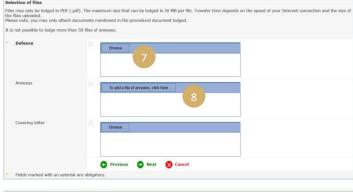


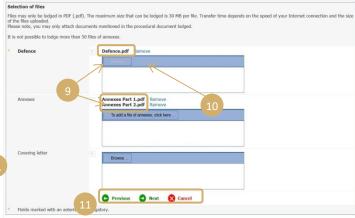
- Enter the name of the party on whose behalf the document is being lodged (optional field).
- Select the language in which the document being lodged has been drawn up.
- Click on Next to proceed with lodging or on Cancel to return to the home page.

This information enables the Registry to proceed with preliminary processing of the document. However, in terms of adding the document to the case file, only the content of the files making up the document is taken into account.

A file selection page enables you to proceed with lodging:

- Click on the 'Browse...' button and select the PDF file on your computer that contains the procedural document.
- It is possible to add files of annexes to the procedural document by clicking on the button 'To add a file of annexes, click here ...'.
- Once transferred, the document appears above the 'Browse...' button.
- If you wish to amend it, you must click on 'Remove' and start again.
- Please click on to proceed with lodging, to return to the document identification stage, or Cancel to return to the home page.





Once all the files (procedural document, any annexes and covering letter) have been selected, a validation page appears. This summarises the information previously entered and is used as follows:

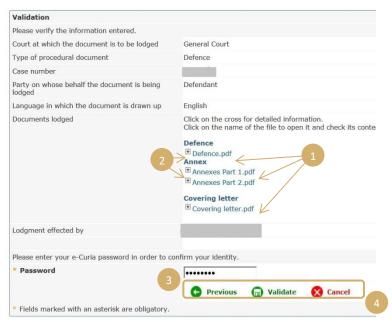


- Clicking on the name of the document allows you to view it and to check the files.
- Additional information (size of file, number of pages, hash) may be viewed by clicking on the

 sign next to the name of the document.



 Enter your password (if an assistant has prepared the document for lodging, see 'Preparation of lodging by an assistant' on page 12)



■ Click on validate to confirm the lodging of the document, Previous to return to the file selection stage, or Cancel to abandon lodging and return to the home page.

Once the lodging of the document has been validated, this is recorded by the e-Curia application and a summary displayed on the screen. The summary is sent by email to the representative and to the assistant, if the assistant prepared the document for lodging (see 'Preparation of lodging by an assistant' on page



- The date of lodging is the date on which the lodging of the document(s) is validated.
- The time of lodging is the time in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.

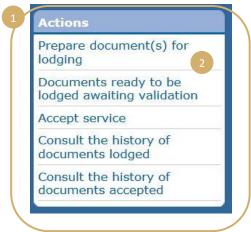


2.3.2 Preparation of lodging by an assistant

An assistant may prepare a document for lodging on behalf of a representative. The preparation of the document for lodging will require validation by the representative. Any lodging of documents not validated within 48 hours will be removed from the list of documents awaiting validation.

The preparation process is similar to that of lodging, except with regard to the validation page. To prepare a document for lodging:

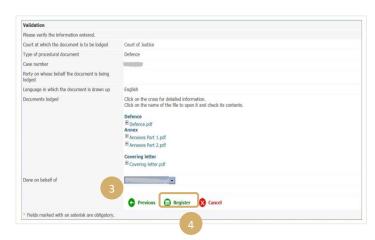
- In the 'Actions' menu
- 1
- Click on the link 'Prepare document(s) for lodging'.



- Proceed as you normally would when lodging a document, until you reach the validation stage.
- On that page, select the representative on whose behalf the lodging of the document has been prepared.

(!)

4



- The lodging of the document is not taken into account by the Registry at this stage.
- Lodging will be effective only after validation by the representative concerned.
- The date of lodging is the date on which the lodging of the document(s) is validated.
- The time of lodging is the time in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.



Assistants have access to a page on which they can monitor the preparation of documents for lodging still awaiting validation.

In the 'Actions' menu



Click on the link
 'Documents ready to be lodged awaiting validation'.



 The screen shows documents that are ready to be lodged and awaiting validation.



- The lodging reference, case, type of document, date of preparation and representative responsible for validation are displayed.
- Entries are sorted by date of registration (from the oldest to the most recent).
 - A document that is ready to be lodged cannot be removed by an assistant.



- If a mistake has been made that requires correction, preparation of the document(s) for lodging must be started afresh.
- The document incorrectly prepared for lodging will be removed automatically after 48 hours, provided the lodging of that document has not been validated by the representative.



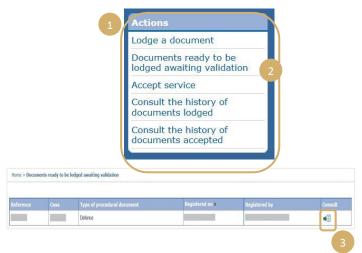
2.3.3 Validation of lodging of documents previously prepared

Representatives have access to a page on which they can monitor the preparation of documents for lodging still awaiting their validation.

In the 'Actions' menu 1



- Click on the link 'Documents ready to be lodged awaiting validation'.
- The screen shows documents that are ready to be lodged and are awaiting validation.
- The lodging reference, case, type of document, date of preparation and identity of the assistant who prepared the document for lodging are all displayed.
- Entries are sorted by date of registration (from the oldest to the most recent).
- This icon enables you to navigate to the validation page.
- The validation page is the usual validation of lodging page.
- representative can check the identification details and files and, if necessary, amend the lodging of the document(s) prior to validation.





- Documents will be removed 48 hours after their preparation for lodging if not validated.
- They will no longer appear in the list of documents ready to be lodged awaiting validation.
- The purpose of this time limit is to limit the volume of files kept on the system.
 - The date of lodging is the date on which the lodging of the document(s) is validated.
 - The time of lodging is the time in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.



2.4 LODGING ADDITIONAL MATERIAL TO ACCOMPANY A PROCEDURAL DOCUMENT

This section covers the lodging of certain additional material that might accompany a procedural document.

2.4.1 Lodging additional material including formal documents

In the case of certain procedural documents, the screen reproduced below allows formal documents to be lodged (lawyers' practising certificates, proof of the existence in law of a legal person governed by private law, authority, proof that the authority to act has been properly conferred).

If that option is not available, formal documents can be lodged under 'Other type of procedural document', or as an annex to the main document being lodged.

This file selection screen operates in the same way as the screens that appear when selecting the procedural document.

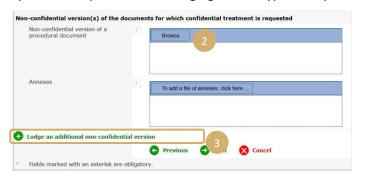
It is possible to add the formal documents to the procedural document by clicking on 'Browse ...'.



2.4.2 Lodging additional material to accompany a request for confidential treatment

Where the procedural document in question is a request for confidential treatment in the General Court, the screen reproduced below allows you to add any material specific to the lodging of that type of request:

- Click on the 'Browse...' button and select the PDF files containing the nonconfidential version of the pleading and its annexes, which will be attached to the request for confidential treatment.
- To add one or more non-confidential versions of other documents, click on the button Lodge an additional non-confidential version at the bottom of the screen.



2.4.3 Lodging additional material to accompany a request for an expedited procedure

Where the procedural document in question is a request for an expedited procedure, the screen reproduced below allows you to add any material specific to the lodging of that type of request.

In the case of a request lodged in the General Court, click on the 'Browse...' button 4 and select the PDF files containing the abridged version of the application and its annexes 5, which will be attached to the request for an expedited procedure.





2.5 **ACCEPTING SERVICE**

To accept service of a document sent to you and to view its contents:

In the 'Actions' menu



Click on the link
 'Accept service'.





- The central panel displays a list of the documents served which have been sent to you.
- This list is sorted by default by the date on which the documents were made available, with those most recently served appearing first.
- The list also includes the status of the documents served, which will be one of the following:
 - Awaiting acceptance;
 - Accepted, with an indication of the name of the person who accepted service and the date of acceptance;
 - Acceptance presumed, with an indication of the date of presumed acceptance.
- In the 'Note' field you may consult information entered by you or by another assistant or representative on whom the same document has been served (see 2 on the next page).

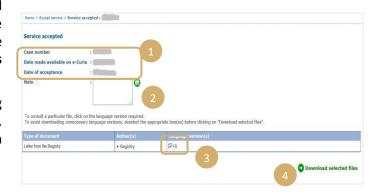


- Click on the icon below 'Access documents' in order formally to accept service and to open the details page on which you can consult the document served on you.
- The document is deemed to have been served the first time you click on the icon.



Once service has been accepted, the screen reproduced below appears. Here you can:

- View a summary of information regarding
- service (including the date on which service was accepted).
- Enter information for your own administrative purposes. These notes will then be visible to others on whom the same document has been served, on the 'Consult the history of documents accepted' page.
- Documents are listed in the following order: first, the letter from the Registry, then the procedural documents, in ascending order of document number.
- A particular language version can be consulted by clicking on its ISO 639-1 code. Each language code is a hyperlink through which a specific file can be opened.
- Once the relevant files have been selected, you can obtain a ZIP file containing all the files by clicking on



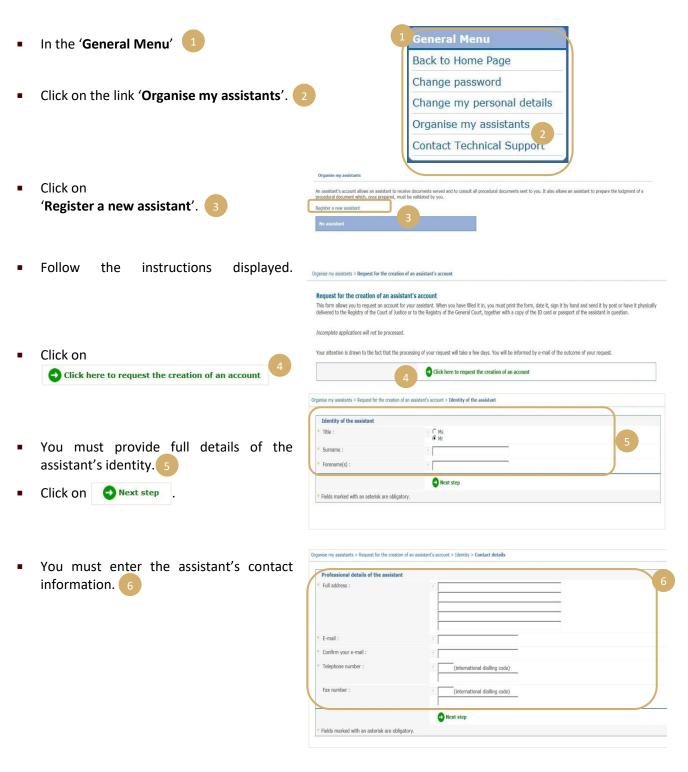


Click on Next step .

3 ASSISTANTS' ACCOUNTS

3.1 ORGANISATION OF ASSISTANTS' ACCOUNTS

A representative can register one or more assistants. To register an assistant:





Enter the additional information concerning that assistant.



■ Click on • Next step

Organise my assistants > Request for the creation of an assistant's account > Identity > Contact details > Additional information > Confirmation

The account request form which you have just completed will be sent to you via email shortly. To enable your request to be processed, you must date it, sign it, and then either deliver it in person or send it by post or electronic means to the Registry of the Court of Justice or the Registry of the General Court, together with the necessary supporting documents.

Δddresses ·

(1)

| Registry of the Court of Justice Rue du Fort Niedergrünewald L-2925 Luxembourg | Registry of the General Court Rue du Fort Niedergrünewald L-2925 Luxembourg | |
|---|--|--|
| | | |

Return to 'Organise my assistants'

- If the assistant already has an e-Curia account, state their user ID. A pre-filled account request form will be sent to you by email once the request has been confirmed.
- The form must be completed, dated, signed, then physically delivered or sent, electronically or by post, to the Registry of the General Court and Court of Justice, together with the necessary supporting documents. The request must be signed by the representative and the conditions of use must be signed by the assistant.
- Any request for access will be subject to checks by the Registries. The request for access will not immediately result in the opening of a user account, which can take several days. Two separate emails will be sent to the assistant with details of their user ID and a temporary password.
- The password will have to be changed the first time the assistant logs in to e-Curia. An email will also be sent to the representative confirming registration of the assistant.
- Representatives must keep the list of their assistants up to date.
- Whenever a representative changes their password, that representative will be invited by e-Curia to confirm the list of assistants registered.
- If there is a change in an assistant's responsibilities or termination of activity, the representative must delete that assistant's name from the 'My assistants' list. 2 To do so, click on the corresponding sign as shown below. 3





3.2 Functionalities of assistants' accounts

3.2.1 Preparation of lodging

The assistant can prepare a document for lodging on behalf of a representative (see 'Preparation of lodging by an assistant' on page 12).

3.2.2 Consultation of the history of documents lodged

The assistant has full access to the history of documents which were prepared for lodging by that assistant and which were lodged by the representative by whom that assistant was registered (see 'Consulting the history of documents' on page 21).

3.2.3 Acceptance of service

The assistant has access to all documents served on the representative by whom that assistant was registered. Emails alerting the recipient to service of a new document are also sent to the assistant.

The assistant can formally accept service of a document on behalf of the representative to whom the document was sent. The document is deemed to have been served at the time of that acceptance.

3.2.4 Consultation of the history of documents accepted

The assistant has access to the history of documents served on the representative by whom that assistant was registered. Only documents served after the assistant was registered by the representative will be accessible (see 'Consulting the history of documents accepted' on page 23).

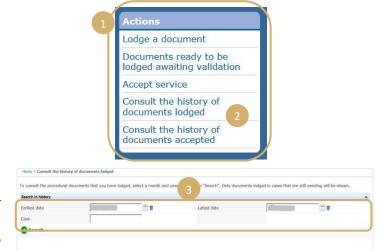


4 ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONALITIES

4.1 Consulting the history of documents lodged

To view the history of documents you have lodged:

- In the 'Actions' menu 💶
- Click on the link'Consult the history of documents lodged'.
- Select the period required (earliest and latest dates) and/or the case number entered when the document was lodged, then click on the search button to initiate the search.



 NB: A search by case number will proceed only on the basis of the information entered by the user when the document was lodged.



- The search takes no account of documents lodged without reference to a case number (for example, lodging of an Application or an Appeal).
- Only documents in respect of which you stated a case number when lodging them will be displayed.
- The central panel then displays a list of the documents you have lodged in cases that are pending.
- Click on the icon below 'Details' to consult the document lodged.





On the 'Details' page, you will be able to view:

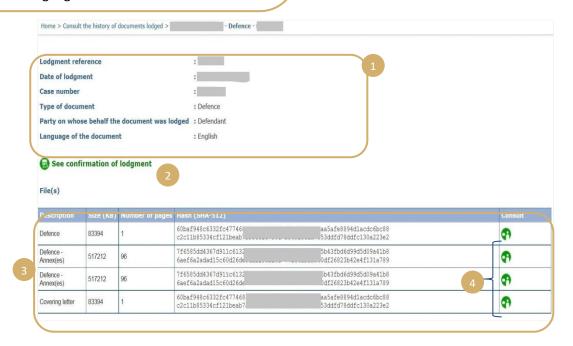
- The lodging reference.
- The date and time of lodging.
- The case number (displayed when a document is lodged in connection with a pending case).
- The type of document.
- The party on whose behalf the document was lodged, if that information was entered at the time of lodging.
- The language of the document.

Confirmation of lodging.



- Details of the files that make up the document (type, number of pages, size, hash).
- The files lodged.







4.2 Consulting the history of documents accepted

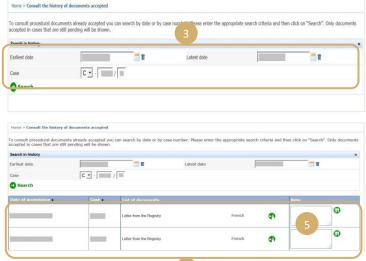
To consult the history of documents accepted:

In the 'Actions' menu 1

accepted'.

- Click on the link
 'Consult the history of documents
- Enter one or more search criteria.
- Click on the search button to initiate the search.
- You will then see displayed, for each case, a list of documents service of which has been accepted.
- A document served can be consulted by clicking on the green icon . If a document is available in more than one language version, click on the language required before clicking on the 'Consult' icon.





The 'Note' field allows you to view notes entered for internal administrative purposes on acceptance of service of a document (see 'Accepting service' on page 16). The notes can also be amended here.



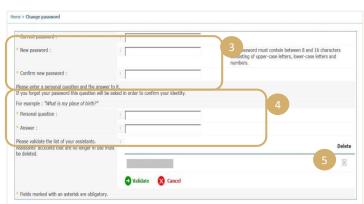
4.3 **CHANGING THE PASSWORD**

To change the password for access to e-Curia:

- In the 'General Menu'.
- Click on the link 'Change password'.



- Enter the current password and the new password (twice).
- The password must contain between 8 and 16 characters and must include upper-case and lower-case letters and numbers.
- e-Curia will indicate to you when the password entered satisfies the security requirements.
- Enter an answer to the personal question that you entered on your first login.
- The personal question and answer can also be changed. They will be used to identify you if you forget your password.





- The list of your assistants must be checked whenever you change your password.
- Click on the 'Delete' button to remove accounts that are no longer in use.
- Click on or to confirm the changes made, or or to return to the home page without changing your password.



4.4 CHANGING MY PERSONAL DETAILS

To change your email address or the language in which you wish to receive emails:

In the 'General Menu'.



Click on the link
 'Change my personal details'.



- Make the necessary changes.
- You can, for example, provide up to two additional email addresses to which emails intended for you will be sent (except for receipts in respect of the resetting of your password, which will be sent only to your main email address).



■ Click on or confirm the changes made, or changing your personal details.

If the contact email address has been changed, an email will be sent to the new address with a

- link for validation.
 - The change will not take effect until it has been validated by you.

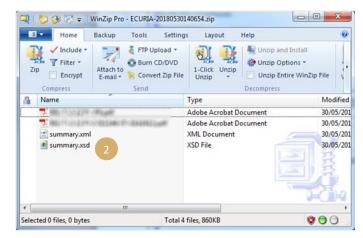


4.5 XML FILE FOR SUPPLYING THIRD-PARTY SYSTEMS

 When consulting documents served, you have the option of downloading as a ZIP file any files selected using the button 'Download selected files'.



 Two additional files are included in that ZIP file (summary.xml and summary.xsd) for possible use by a computer system.



 The XSD file (summary.xsd) defines the elements and attributes of the XML file (summary.xml) and may be used to validate the structure of the XML file.



■ The XML file (summary.xml) contains the metadata linked to the acceptance of service and to the recipients, as well as the references of attached documents. This file can be used, where appropriate, by a computer system which it is each user's responsibility to set up, if it is considered helpful to do so.

